What is a function?


## Forms of Functions

$x^{2}+2 y=1$
$y=\frac{1}{2}\left(1-x^{2}\right)$
$f(x)=\frac{1}{2}\left(1-x^{2}\right)$

## Domain:

## Range:

Independent Variable: Represents
Dependent Variable: Represents

The domain may be given explicitly
or implicitly

Ex: State the domain and range for the following functions:
a) $f(x)=x^{2}-4$
b) $f(x)=\frac{1}{\sqrt{x+1}}$

Ex: Given $f(x)=\frac{1}{2}\left(1-x^{2}\right)$
a) Find $f(-3)$
b) Find $f(4 x)$

Ex: Given $f(x)=x^{2}$, find and simplify $\frac{f(a+h)-f(a)}{h}$

Which of the following graphs represent functions?


Why?

Piecewise Functions:

Ex: Find the domain and sketch the function $f(x)=\left\{\begin{array}{cc}x+2 & \text { if } x<0 \\ 3 & \text { if } 0 \leq x<2 \\ x^{2}-1 & \text { if } x \geq 2\end{array}\right.$

Ex: Given $f(x)=\left\{\begin{array}{cc}x, & x \geq 0 \\ -x, & x<0\end{array}\right.$
a) Make a table of values and sketch the function
b) What is the domain and range?
c) Do you recognize this function? If so, what is it?

Ex: A rectangular area has an area of $60 \mathrm{ft}^{2}$. Express the perimeter of the rectangle as a function of the length of one of its sides.

