

Steps for Newton's Method on the TI-83/84

(Using Ans Button)

1. Enter the formula for $f(x)$ into Y_1 .

2. Enter the formula for $f'(x)$ into Y_2 .

You don't want to actually graph the derivative, so turn off this graph by placing your cursor over the "=" and pressing [ENTER]. You will see that the "=" is no longer highlighted. When you press [GRAPH], it will now only graph Y_1 .

3. Look at the graph of $f(x)$ and choose a value for your initial guess.

4. On the Home Screen, enter this number for your initial guess and [ENTER].

5. We need to get the formula $\text{Ans} - Y_1(\text{Ans})/Y_2(\text{Ans})$ exactly as shown. Notice that this is Newton's Formula $x_n - f(x_n)/f'(x_n)$, where Ans is the last output value that becomes the new input.

To get the Y_1 and Y_2 you must use the VARS menu: Press [VARS], then move over to highlight Y-VARS. Press [1] to select Function... and Press [1] or [2] to paste Y_1 or Y_2 to your home screen.

Enter the following keys exactly as indicated:

[2nd][ANS] - [VARS] [▶] [1][1] [(] [2nd][ANS] [)] [÷] [VARS] [▶] [1][2] [(] [2nd][ANS] [)]

Make sure the formula appears as $\text{Ans} - Y_1(\text{Ans})/Y_2(\text{Ans})$ on the Home Screen.

6. Press [ENTER] repeatedly to execute the formula in step 5 with the updated Ans. Continue until the answer has converged to the desired number of decimal places.

[Note: You do not need to re-type Newton's Formula for a new problem. Follow the steps below.]

- Enter the new function and its derivative as Y_1 and Y_2 (Steps 1-2 above. Also turn off the graph for Y_2)
- Clear the home screen
- Enter a new starting value in your calculator. It is now stored as [Ans]. (Steps 3-4 above)
- Press [2nd] [Entry] until you see the formula $\text{Ans} - Y_1(\text{Ans})/Y_2(\text{Ans})$ and press [Enter]. (Replaces step 5 above)
- Press [ENTER] repeatedly (Step 6 above)

Steps for Newton's Method on the TI-NSpire

(Version 2: *Storing the values in x*)

1. Enter the formula for $f(x)$ into $f_1(x)$

2. Enter the formula for $f'(x)$ into $f_2(x)$.

You don't need to see the graph of $f'(x)$ and can turn it off if you like.

3. Look at the graph of $f(x)$ and choose a value for your initial guess.

4. On the Home Screen, enter this number for your initial guess and then type **[ctrl][sto→][x]**. Then press **[enter]**.

5. We need to get the formula $x - f_1(x)/f_2(x)$ exactly as shown and store it in x . Notice that this is Newton's Formula $x_n - f(x_n)/f'(x_n)$.

To get the f_1 and f_2 you must use the VAR menu: Press **[Var]**, then select f_1 or f_2 as needed.

Enter the following keys (Use the right arrow key as necessary to move the cursor):

[x] - [var] [f1] [x] [÷] [var] [f2] [x] [ctrl][sto→][x]. Then press **[enter]**.

Make sure the formula appears as $x - f_1(x)/f_2(x) \rightarrow x$ on the entry line.

6. Press **[ENTER]** repeatedly to execute the formula in step 5 with the updated x value. Continue until the answer has converged to the desired number of decimal places.